



# West Kirby Primary School Knowledge and Skills Progression

Subject area: History

Knowledge and Skills	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<b>Chronological understanding</b>	<p>Sequence some events or 2 related objects in order</p> <p>Uses words and phrases: old, new, young, days, months</p> <p>Remembers parts of stories and memories about the past</p>	<p>Recount changes in own life over time</p> <p>Puts 3 people, events or objects in order using a given scale.</p> <p>Uses words and phrases such as recently, before, after, now, later.</p> <p>Uses past and present when telling others about an event.</p>	<p>Uses timelines to place events in order.</p> <p>Understands timeline can be divided into BC and AD.</p> <p>Uses words and phrases: century, decade.</p>	<p>Uses words and phrases: century, decade, BC, AD, after, before, during.</p> <p>Divides recent history into present, using 21<sup>st</sup> century, and the past using 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries.</p> <p>Names and places dates of significant events from past on a timeline.</p>	<p>Uses timelines to place and sequence local, national and international events.</p> <p>Sequences historical periods.</p> <p>Describes events using words and phrases such as: century, decade, BC, AD, after, before, during, Tudors, Stuarts, Victorians, era, period.</p> <p>Identifies changes within and across historical periods.</p>	<p>Uses timelines to place events, periods and cultural movements from around the world.</p> <p>Uses timelines to demonstrate changes and developments in culture, technology, religion and society.</p> <p>Uses these key periods as reference points: BC, AD Romans, Anglo-Saxons, Tudors, Stuarts, Georgians, Victorians and Today.</p> <p>Describes main changes in a period in history using words such as: social, religious, political, technological and cultural.</p> <p>Names date of any significant event studied from past and place it correctly on a timeline.</p>
Skill	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Knowledge and understanding of	Tell the difference	Uses information	Uses evidence to	Shows knowledge and	Identifies some social,	Chooses reliable sources of factual

past events, people and changes in the past	between past and present in own and other people's lives	<p>to describe the past.</p> <p>Uses information to describe differences between then and now.</p> <p>Recounts main events from a significant in history.</p> <p>Uses evidence to explain reasons why people in past acted as they did.</p>	<p>describe past:</p> <p><i>Houses and settlements</i></p> <p><i>Culture and leisure activities</i></p> <p><i>Clothes, way of life and actions of people</i></p> <p><i>Buildings and their uses</i></p> <p><i>People's beliefs and attitudes</i></p> <p><i>Things of importance to people</i></p> <p><i>Differences between lives of rich and poor</i></p> <p>Uses evidence to find out how any of these may have changed during a time period. Describes similarities and differences between people, events and objects</p> <p>Shows changes on a timeline</p>	<p>understanding by describing features of past societies and periods.</p> <p>Identifies some ideas, beliefs, attitudes and experiences of men, women and children from the past.</p> <p>Gives reasons why changes in houses, culture, leisure, clothes, buildings and their uses, things of importance to people, ways of life, beliefs and attitudes may have occurred during a time period.</p> <p>Describes how some of the past events/people affect life today.</p>	<p>cultural, religious and ethnic diversities of societies studied in Britain and wider world.</p> <p>Gives some causes and consequences of the main events, situations and changes in the periods studied.</p> <p>Identifies changes and links within and across the time periods studied.</p>	<p>evidence to describe: houses and settlements; culture and leisure activities; clothes, way of life and actions of people; buildings and their uses; people's beliefs, religion and attitudes; things of importance to people; differences between lives of rich and poor.</p> <p>Identifies how any of above may have changed during a time period.</p> <p>Gives own reasons why changes may have occurred, backed up with evidence.</p> <p>Shows identified changes on a timeline.</p> <p>Describes similarities and differences between some people, events and objects studied.</p> <p>Describes how some changes affect life today.</p> <p>Makes links between some features of past societies.</p>
Skill	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Historical interpretation	Begins to identify and recount some details from the past from sources (eg.	Looks at books and pictures (and eye-witness accounts, photos, artefacts,	Looks at 2 versions of same event and identifies differences in the accounts.	Gives reasons why there may be different accounts of history.	Looks at different versions of the same event and identifies differences in the accounts.	<p>Understands that the past has been represented in different ways.</p> <p>Suggests accurate and plausible reasons for how/why aspects of the past have been represented and</p>

	pictures, stories)	buildings and visits, internet).  Understands why some people in the past did things.			Gives clear reasons why there may be different accounts of history.  Knows that people (now and in past) can represent events or ideas in ways that persuade others.	interpreted in different ways.  Knows and understands that some evidence is propaganda, opinion or misinformation and that this affects interpretations of history.
Skill	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<b>Historical enquiry</b>	Finds answers to simple questions about the past from sources of information (eg. pictures, stories)	Looks carefully at pictures or objects to find information about the past.  Asks and answers questions such as: 'what was it like for a ....?', 'what happened in the past?', 'how long ago did .... happen?',  Estimates the ages of people by studying and describing their features.	Uses printed sources, the internet, pictures, photos, music, artefacts, historic buildings and visits to collect information about the past.  Asks questions such as 'how did people ....? What did people do for ....?'  Suggests sources of evidence to use to help answer questions.	Understands the difference between primary and secondary sources of evidence.  Uses documents, printed sources, the internet, databases, pictures, photos, music, artefacts, historic buildings and visits to collect information about the past.  Asks questions such as 'what was it like for a ..... during .....?'  Suggests sources of evidence from a selection provided to use to help answer questions.	Uses documents, printed sources, the internet, databases, pictures, photos, music, artefacts, historic buildings and visits to collect information about the past.  Asks a range of questions about the past.  Chooses reliable sources of evidence to answer questions.  Realises that there is often not a single answer to historical questions.	Identifies and uses different sources of information and artefacts.  Evaluates the usefulness and accurateness of different sources of evidence.  Selects the most appropriate source of evidence for particular tasks.  Forms own opinions about historical events from a range of sources.
Skill	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<b>Organisation and communication</b>	Shows knowledge and	Describes objects, people and	Presents findings about past using speaking,	Presents findings about past using speaking,	Presents structured and organised findings	Presents information in an organised and clearly structured

	<p>understanding about the past in different ways (eg. role play, drawing, writing, talking).</p>	<p>events.</p> <p>Writes own date of birth.</p> <p>Writes simple stories and recounts about the past.</p> <p>Draws labelled diagrams and writes about them to tell others about people, events and objects from the past.</p>	<p>writing, ICT and drawing skills</p> <p>Uses dates and terms with increasing accuracy.</p> <p>Discusses different ways of presenting information for different purposes.</p>	<p>writing, maths (data handling), ICT, drama and drawing skills</p> <p>Uses dates and terms correctly.</p> <p>Discusses most appropriate way to present information, realising that it is for an audience.</p> <p>Uses subject specific words such as monarch, settlement, invader.</p>	<p>about the past using speaking, writing, maths, ICT, drama and drawing skills.</p> <p>Uses dates and terms accurately.</p> <p>Chooses most appropriate way to present information to an audience</p>	<p>way.</p> <p>Makes use of different ways of presenting information.</p> <p>Presents information in the most appropriate way (eg written explanation/tables and charts/labelled diagram).</p> <p>Makes accurate use of specific dates and terms.</p>
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