

Timeline of events ...

1451	Christopher Columbus was born in Italy
1492	Christopher Columbus set off to find a quicker route from Asia to Europe
1666	Samuel Pepys wrote a diary about the Great Fire of London (studied in the Autumn term)
1805	Mary Seacole was born in Jamaica
1820	Florence Nightingale was born in Italy
1853	Crimean War starts
1856	Crimean War ends
1930	Neil Armstrong was born in North America
1969	Neil Armstrong walked on the moon.

Prior Knowledge**Year 1:**

- Comparing and contrasting figures from the past
- Know some similarities and differences about things from the past and now

Year 2:

- Recognise some similarities and differences about things in the past and now
- Identify similarities and differences between ways of life in different periods

Mary SeacoleFlorence NightingaleChristopher ColumbusNeil Armstrong**Vocabulary Dozen**

explorer	A person who travels to a new or unfamiliar area.
astronaut	A person who has been trained for travelling in space.
Crimean War	(1853-1856) A war fought between the Russians, British, French and Turkish.
nurse	A person who cares for the sick.
famous	Known about by many people.
hospital	A building where doctors and nurses look after sick or injured people.
prejudice	An unreasonable dislike of a particular group of people or things.
voyage	A long journey involving travel by sea or in space.
continent	A very large area of land that includes all the islands with it.
mission	An expedition into space.
achievements	Something done successfully with effort, skill, or courage.
discovery	The finding or uncovering of something.

Key Questions

- Why is Florence Nightingale one of the most significant figures in nursing?
- What were the challenges Mary Seacole faced?
- How has nursing changed throughout history?
- Why do we still remember Christopher Columbus?
- How have opinions changed through time about Columbus?
- What was lifelike onboard each vessel?
- Why did astronauts risk their lives to going to the moon?